

## TEEB – ECOSYSTEM SERVICES CLASSIFICATION

	Ecosystem Service	ES Code	Ecosystem Sub-Service	ESS Code		
<b>Provisioning</b>	Food	1	Fish	11		
			Meat	12		
			Plants / vegetable food	13		
			NTFPs [food only!]	14		
			Food [unspecified]	15		
			Other	16		
	Water	2	Drinking water	21		
			Industrial water	22		
			Water Other	23		
			Irrigation water [unnatural]	25		
			Water [unspecified]	26		
	Raw materials	3	Fibers	31		
			Timber	32		
			Fuel wood and charcoal	33		
			Fodder	34		
			Fertiliser	35		
			Other Raw	36		
			Raw materials [unspecified]	37		
			Sand, rock, gravel	38		
			Biomass fuels	39		
			Genetic resources	4	Plant genetic resources	41
					Animal genetic resources	42
					Genetic resources [unspecified]	43
			Medicinal resources	5	Biochemicals	51
	Models	52				
	Test-organisms	53				
	Bioprospecting	54				
	Ornamental resources	6	Decorative Plants	61		
			Fashion	62		
			Decorations / Handicrafts	63		
			Pets and captive animals	64		
	<b>Regulating</b>	Air quality regulation	7	Capturing fine dust	71	
				Air quality regulation [unspecified]	72	
				UVb-protection	73	
		Climate regulation	8	C-sequestration	81	
				MDS-production	82	
				Climate regulation [unspecified]	83	
				Microclimate regulation	84	
Gas regulation				85		
Moderation of extreme events		9	Storm protection	91		
			Flood prevention	92		
			Fire Prevention	93		
			Prevention of extreme events [unspecified]	94		
Regulation of water flows		10	Drainage	101		

			River discharge	102
			Natural irrigation	103
			Water regulation [unspecified]	104
	Waste treatment	11	Water purification	111
			Soil detoxification	112
			Abatement of noise	113
			Waste treatment [unspecified]	114
	Erosion prevention	12	Erosion prevention	121
	Maintenance of soil fertility	13	Maintenance of soil structure	131
			Deposition of nutrients	132
			Soil formation	133
			Nutrient cycling	134
	Pollination	14	Pollination of crops	141
			Pollination of wild plants	142
			Pollination [unspecified]	143
	Biological control	15	Seed dispersal	151
			Pest control	152
			Disease control	153
			Biological Control [unspecified]	154
<b>Habitat</b>	Maintenance of life cycles	16	Nursery service	161
			Refugia for migratory and resident species	162
	Maintenance of genetic diversity	17	Biodiversity protection	171
<b>Cultural</b>	Aesthetic information	18	Attractive landscapes	181
	Opportunities for recreation and tourism	19	Recreation	191
			Tourism	192
			Ecotourism	193
			Hunting / fishing	194
	Inspiration for culture, art and design	20	Artistic inspiration	201
			Cultural use	202
			Inspiration [unspecified]	203
	Spiritual experience	21	Spiritual / Religious use	211
	Information for cognitive development	22	Science / Research	221
			Education	222
			Cognitive [unspecified]	223
	Existence, bequest values	23	Existence value	231
			Bequest value	232